

GUIDE TO SOUTHERN AFRICA LIBERATION MOVEMENTS

SOUTH AFRICA

- ANC - African National Congress Formed in 1912. ANC was originally committed to nonviolent methods, but after Sharpeville, adopted tactics of sabotage and began organizing guerrilla cadres in exile.
- PAC - Pan Africanist Congress Formed in 1959 in reaction against the passive, white-controlled ANC. Initiated campaigns that led to Sharpeville.

RHODESIA

- ZAPU - Zimbabwe African People's Union In August 1967 started guerrilla activities at Wankie in Rhodesia. They are now in military alliance with ANC, fighting mainly in the North and West of Rhodesia. Some liberated areas under local administration reported.
- ZANU - Zimbabwe African National Union Started guerrilla activities in 1966. Now have a resistance network mainly in the East of Rhodesia.

PORTUGUESE GUINEA (GUINEA-BISSAU)

- PAIGC - African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde Have liberated 3/4 to 4/5 of the territory since beginning guerrilla and mass movement struggle in 1964.

MOZAMBIQUE

- FRELIMO - Mozambique Liberation Front Began guerrilla warfare Sept. 25, 1964. Have set up liberated, locally administered areas in the northern province and recently opened a new front in Tete province. Also active around Cabora Bassa where a huge hydro-electric dam is to be constructed by Portuguese with South African, West German aid.
- COREMO - Revolutionary Committee of Mozambique Have underground networks and some military activities in Tete province.

ANGOLA

- MPLA - Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola Initially began guerrilla fighting in 1961. In Feb. 1961 were active in the attack on Luanda prison. Now are fighting in 15 provinces - one of which is Cabinda where Gulf Oil Co. is busy extracting oil for the Portuguese.
- GRAE - Government of the Republic of Angola in Exile Was important in the early years of the Liberation Movement in the North. Now are reforming to move into eastern Angola - headquarters are in the Congo.
- UNITA - National Union for the Total Independence of Angola Some political organizing inside Angola and some fighting. No offices or structures outside of Angola since they were banned from Zambia in 1966 after blowing up the Benguela rail line - a vital link for Zambia. Recently asked to be allowed to re-open their headquarters in Lusaka.

SOUTH WEST AFRICA (NAMIBIA)

- SWAPO - South West African People's organization Active in organizing in Ovamboland. Have almost daily battles with South African troops in Caprivi where South Africa has military bases.
- SWANU - South West African National Union Are against pre-mature guerrilla warfare.

Publications put out by the Liberation Movements

Zimbabwe News
ZANU
Box 2331
Lusaka, Zambia

PAIGC
Box 298
Conakry, Republic of Guinea

Zimbabwe Review
ZAPU
Box 1657
Lusaka, Zambia

Mayibuye
ANC
Box 1791
Lusaka, Zambia

Spotlight on South Africa
ANC
Box 2239
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania

Azania News Attn: David M. Sibeko
PAC
Box 2412
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania

Editor
Mozambique Revolution (Frelimo)
Box 15274
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania

Editor
Valiant Hero (COREMO)
Box 1493
Lusaka, Zambia

Editor
Namib Today (SWAPO)
Box 2603
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania

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